

| | Ideas | Organization | Word Choice | Sentence Fluency and Voice | Conventions |
|--------|---|---|---|--|---|
| | Focused on a strong central claim or thesis, clear purpose, and an understanding of the audience | Unified structure, effective organization, and strong transitions | Precise, rich language that expresses ideas and engages the reader | Rhythmic and flowing language, varied sentences, and a unique perspective with ideas and details that appeal to the audience | Mechanical and grammatical accuracy |
| Weight | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% |
| 6 | Exceptional Well-developed claim using a wide variety of relevant supporting reasoning, evidence, and concrete details appropriate to the prompt, task, purpose, and audience | Exceptional Cohesive structure that is easy for the reader to follow; an engaging introduction; a strong conclusion; and strong, effective transitions | Exceptional Precise language with a variety of powerful and engaging words, well-structured and varied sentences, and excellent use of specific words and academic vocabulary | Exceptional Extremely clear, natural, and flowing sentences with strong variation in length and structure; writing that shows a distinct personality; and style that is very well matched to the topic | Exceptional Few or no errors in grammar, mechanics, punctuation, and spelling |
| 5 | Experienced Clearly developed claim with sufficient use of relevant supporting reasoning, evidence, and details that are largely appropriate to the prompt, task, purpose, and audience | Experienced Mostly cohesive structure that is fairly easy for the reader to follow, a good introduction and conclusion, and consistent and varied transitions | Experienced Lively language with a variety of engaging words, well-structured and varied sentences, and good use of specific words and academic vocabulary | Experienced Clear, natural, and flowing sentences with good variation in length and structure; writing that shows personality; and style that is well matched to the topic | Experienced Few errors in grammar, mechanics, punctuation, and spelling that do not affect the writing significantly |
| 4 | Capable Adequately developed claim with sufficient use of relevant supporting reasoning, evidence, and details somewhat appropriate to the prompt, task, purpose, and audience | Capable Generally cohesive structure with a clear introduction and conclusion, and some use of transitions | Capable Interesting language with some variation of words; structured, somewhat varied sentences; and adequate use of specific words and academic vocabulary | Capable Easy-to-follow sentences with some variation in length and structure, writing that shows limited personality, and style that is appropriate to the topic | Capable Some errors in grammar, mechanics, punctuation, and spelling that do not affect the writing significantly |
| 3 | Developing Briefly developed claim with inconsistent or insufficient use of supporting reasoning and evidence with limits in appropriateness to the prompt, task, purpose, and audience | Developing Some elements of structure with limited coherence, an adequate introduction and conclusion, and inconsistent transitions | Developing Ordinary language with insufficient variety, simple sentences with little variation, and some use of specific words and academic vocabulary | Developing Varied sentences that still need better flow, variation, and structure; writing that shows little personality; and style that is not well suited to the purpose | Developing Errors in grammar, mechanics, punctuation, and spelling that cause confusion |
| 2 | Emerging Suggested claim but demonstration of minimal understanding of the prompt, purpose, and audience; few parts of the task completed | Emerging Little paragraph structure and cohesiveness, a poor introduction and conclusion, and few transitions | Emerging Uninteresting language, no variation in word choice, simple sentences with no variation, and infrequent use of specific words and academic vocabulary | Emerging Sentences that are too simple or incomplete, choppy writing, writing that shows unclear and inconsistent personality, and style that is inappropriate | Emerging Consistent errors in grammar, mechanics, punctuation, and spelling that significantly interfere with the writing |
| 1 | Beginning Underdeveloped or missing claim; little supporting evidence; and details that are inappropriate to the prompt, task, purpose, and audience | Beginning No paragraph structure or cohesion, an unclear introduction and/or conclusion, and no transitions | Beginning Vague language with general and repetitive words, simple sentences with no variation, and specific words or academic vocabulary not used | Beginning Incomplete or incorrect sentences containing errors and little or no structure, writing that shows no personality, and a lack of understanding of style | Beginning Severe errors in grammar, mechanics, punctuation, and spelling that make the writing unclear |